## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 KHARTO 02117 250645Z ACTION NEA-07

INFO OCT-01 SS-14 ISO-00 AF-04 EB-04 NSC-05 NSCE-00 CIAE-00 SP-02 IO-06 TRSE-00 OMB-01 L-01 H-01 INR-05 /051 W

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R 241115Z JUN 77 FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM TO SECSTATE WASHDC 4699 INFO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI AMEMBASSY CAIRO AMEMBASSY KUWAIT AMEMBASSY JIDDA

CONFIDENTIAL KHARTOUM 2117

LIMDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: ETRD, SU, KU

SUBJECT: ARAB BOYCOTT: ARAN FINANCIAL INSTITUTION BRINGS BOYCOTT

TO SUDANESE PROJECT

BEGIN SUMMARY: NEW TYYE OF ARAB BOYCOTT PROBLEM ARISING AS CO-FINANCOR OF SUDANESE PROJECT--KUWAIT FUND--REFUSES TO CONCUR IN SELECTION OF BOYCOTTED AMERICAN FIRM. IDA IS CO'FINANCOR AND INTERESTED AMERICAN FIRM PROBABLY WILL ASK FOR DEFINITION OF IBRD POLICIES ON BOYCOTT. IRONICALLY, SUDAN DOES NOT BOYCOTT FORD AND DE-EMPHASIZES BOYCOTT. WITH LARGE ARAB INVESTMENT PLANS FOR SUDAN, THIS BOYCOTT DEVELOPMENT COULD HAVE SUBSTANTIAL IMPLICATIONS FOR US TRADE WITH SUDAN. NON-ARAB AFRICAN RECIPIENTS OF ARAB ASSISTANCE COULD ENCOUNTER SAME PROBLEM OF HAVING RIGID BOYCOTT POLICIES FORCED UPON THEM. END SUMMARY.

1. FORD MOTOR COMPANY HAS JUST ENCOUNTERED BOYCOTT PROBLEM WITH TENDER OF TRACTORS FOR RAHAD AGRICULTURAL PROJECT. KUWAIT FUND HAS OBJECTED TO SELECTION OF FORD AS SUPPLIER OF EIGHT HIGH-CONFIDENTIAL.

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PAGE 02 KHARTO 02117 250645Z

POWER TRACTORS FOR PROJECT. IDA AND KUWAIT FUND ARE CO-FINANCING TENDER. KUWAIT FUND REFUSED TO CONCUR IN AWARD OF TENDER TO FORD ON BASIS OF ARAB BOYCOTT. FORD WAS LOW BIDDER AND RECEIVED RECOMMENDATION OF TECHNICAL COMMITTEE AND ENDORSEMENTS BOTH BY RAHAD PROJECT MANAGERS AND CONSULTANT. FORD RECEIVED CABLE FROM IDA INDICATING THEIR CONCURRENCE IN SELECTION OF FORD. HOWEVER, FORD OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN RELIABLY INFORMED THAT KUWAIT

## FUND REFUSED TO GIVE ITS CONCURRENCE AS CO-FINANCOR.

- 2. KUWAIT FUND IS ALSO CO-FINANCOR WITH IDA ON ANOTHER TRACTOR TENDER ON SAME PROJECT FOR TWO HUNDRED 70-80 HORSEPOWER TRACTORS WORTH MORE THAN ONE MILLION US DOLLARS. FORD BELIEVES THAT THEY ARE ODDS ON FAVORITES IF BOYCOTT OBSTACLE CAN BE CLEARED. HOWEVER, THEY HAVE NOT RECEIVED DOCUMENTS INDICATING THEIR RECOMMENDATION BY TECHNICAL COMMITTEE OR ENDORSEMENT BY PROJECT MANAGER AND CONSULTANT. FOR THIS REASON, FORD IS RESTRICTING ITS CURRENT REPRESENTATIONS ON RAHAD TENDERS TO HIGH-HORSEPOWER TRACTORS WHERE BOYCOTT QUESTION HAS CLEARLY EMERGED FROM BACKGROUND OF COMMERCIAL AND TECHNICAL CONSIDERATIONS
- 3. FORD INTENDS TO SEND LETTER TO DIVISION CHIEF, PROGRAM DEPARTMENT, EAST AFRICAN REGION OF IBRD TO ASK ABOUT IDA POSITION ON BOYCOTT. FORD DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT REPRESENTATIONS CAN USEFULLY BE MADE TO SUDAN GOVERNMENT BOTH FOR TACTICAL REASONS CONCERNING ONGOING SALES OF FORD PRODUCTS TO SUDAN AND LIKELIHOOD THAT SUDAN WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO ALTER POSITION OF KUWAITIS. FORD REPRESENTATIVE DID NOT RPT NOT ASK FOR ANY USG INTERVENTION OR REPRESENTATIONS ON THIS ISSUE.
- 4. AID--ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE EXTENDED LOAN TO RAHAD--IS NOT INVOLVED WITH PROCUREMENT ON FINANCING OF THIS SEGMENT OF PROJECT.
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PAGE 03 KHARTO 02117 250645Z

5. COMMENT: THIS TYPE BOYCOTT PROBLEM IS NEW PHENOMENON FOR SUDAN AND MAY BE REPEATED HERE AND IN OTHER COUNTRIES RECEIVING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM WEALTHY ARAB STATES. PARTICULAR IRONY IS THAT SUDAN HAS NO PROBLEM IN DEALING WITH FORD AND GENERALLY SEEKS TO DE-EMPHASIZE ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL IN ITS TRADE AND INVESTMENT POLICIES. EMBASSY FEARS THAT INJECTION OF MORE RIGID PENINSULA BOYCOTT POSITIONS WILL RESULT FROM HEAVY INVOLVEMENT OF ARAB FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN SUDANESE AGRICULTURAL AND INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCING. PLANNED ARAB INVESTMENTS IN SUDAN FOR NEXT TEN YEARS ALREADY EXCEED SIX BILLION US DOLLARS. IN THIS SITUATION, WE FEEL THAT THIS BOYCOTT DEVELOPMENT COULD HAVE SUBSTANTIAL IMPLICATIONS FOR US TRADE WITH SUDAN. SIMILARLY, SAME TYPE OF PROBLEM COULD OCCUR IN NON-ARAB AFRICAN STATES WHO ARE RECIPIENTS OF ARAB ASSISTANCE. **BOGOSIAN** 

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TAGS: ETRD, SU, KU, XF, FORD MOTOR CO

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